

EXAMINATION
(CSE) 2025

GS (Paper-I)

Answer Key with Explanation

Question Booklet Version

B

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1. Consider the following types of vehicles:

- I. Full battery electric vehicles
- II. Hydrogen fuel cell vehicles
- III. Fuel cell electric hybrid vehicles

How many of the above are considered as alternative powertrain vehicles?

- (a) Only one
- (b) Only two
- (c) **Alf the three**
- (d) None

2. With reference to Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAVs), consider the following statements :

- I. All types of UAVS can do vertical tanding.
- II. All types of UAVS can do automated hovering.
- III. All types of UAVS can use battery only as a source of power supply.

How many of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) Only one
- (b) Only two
- (c) All the three
- (d) **None**

3. In the context of electric vehicle batteries, consider the following elements:

- I. Cobalt
- II. Graphite
- III. Lithium
- IV. Nickel

How many of the above usually make up battery cathodes?

- (b) Only one
- (a) Only two
- (c) **Only three**
- (d) All the four

4. Consider the following:

- I. Cigarette butts
- II. Eyeglass lenses
- III. Car tyres

How many of them contain plastic?

- (a) Only one
- (b) Only two

- (c) **Alf the three**
- (d) None

5. Consider the following substances:

- I. Ethanol
- II. Nitroglycerine
- III. Urea

Coal gasification technology can be used We find in the production of how many of them?

- (a) Only one
- (b) **Only two**
- (c) All the three
- (d) None

6. What is the common characteristic of the chemical substances generally known as CL-20, HMX and LLM-105, which are sometimes talked about in media?

- (a) These are alternatives to hydro-fluorocarbon refrigerants
- (b) **These are explosives in military weapons**
- (c) These are high-energy fuels for cruise missiles
- (d) These are fuels for rocket propulsion

7. Consider the following statements :

- I. It is expected that Majorana 1 chip will enable quantum computing. Web
- II. Majorana 1 chip has been introduced by Amazon Services (AWS).
- III. Deep learning is a subset of machine learning.

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) I and II only
- (b) II and III only
- (c) **I and III only**
- (d) I, II and III

8. With reference to monoclonal antibodies, often mentioned in news, consider the following statements :

- I. They are man-made proteins.
- II. They stimulate immunological function due to their ability to bind to specific antigens.

III. They are used in treating viral infections like that of Nipah virus.

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) I and II only (b) II and III only
(c) I and III only (d) I, II and III

9. Consider the following statements:

- I. No virus can survive in ocean waters.
II. No virus can infect bacteria.
III. No virus can change the cellular transcriptional activity in host cells.

How many of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) Only one (b) Only two
(c) All the three (d) None

10. Consider the following statements:

Statement I: Activated carbon is a good and an attractive tool to remove pollutants from effluent streams and to remediate contaminants from various industries. O

Statement II: Activated carbon exhibits a large surface area and a strong potential for adsorbing heavy metals.

Statement III: Activated carbon can be easily synthesized from environmental wastes with high carbon content.

Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above statements?

- (a) Both Statement II and Statement III are correct and both of them explain Statement I
(b) Both Statement II and Statement III are correct but only one of them explains Statement I
(c) Only one of the Statements II and III is correct and that explains Statement I
(d) Neither Statement II nor Statement III is correct

11. Consider the following statements :

Statement I: Studies indicate that carbon dioxide emissions from cement industry account for more than 5% of global carbon emissions.

Statement II : Silica-bearing clay is mixed with Timestone while manufacturing cement.

Statement III : Limestone is converted into lime during clinker production for cement manufacturing.

Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above statements?

- (a) Both Statement II and Statement III are correct and both of them explain Statement I
(b) Both Statement II and Statement III are correct

but only one of them explains Statement I

- (c) Only one of the Statements II and III is correct and that explains Statement I
(d) Neither Statement II nor Statement

12. Consider the following statements:

Statement I: At the 28th United Nations Climate Change Conference (COP28), India refrained from signing the 'Declaration on Climate and Health'.

Statement II : The COP28 Declaration on Climate and Health is a binding declaration; and if signed, it becomes mandatory to decarbonize health sector.

Statement III : If India's health sector is decarbonized, the resilience of its health-care system may be compromised.

Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above statements?

- (a) Both Statement II and Statement III are correct and both of them explain Statement I
(b) Both Statement II and Statement III are correct but only one of them explains Statement I
(c) Only one of the Statements II and III is correct and that explains Statement I
(d) Neither Statement II nor Statement III is correct

13. Consider the following statements:

Statement I: Scientific studies suggest that a shift is taking place in the Earth's rotation and axis.

Statement II: Solar flares and associated coronal mass ejections bombarded the Earth's outermost atmosphere with tremendous amount of energy.

Statement III : As the Earth's polar ice melts, the water tends to move towards the equator.

Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above statements?

- (a) Both Statement II and Statement III are correct and both of them explain Statement I
(b) Both Statement II and Statement III are correct but only one of them explains Statement I
(c) Only one of the Statements II and III is correct and that explains Statement I
(d) Neither Statement II nor Statement III is correct

14. Consider the following statements:

Statement I: Article 6 of the Paris Agreement on climate change is frequently discussed in global discussions on sustainable development and climate change.

Statement II: Article 6 of the Paris Agreement on

climate change sets out the principles of carbon markets.

Statement III : Article 6 of the Paris Agreement on climate change intends to promote inter-country non-market strategies to reach their climate targets.

Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above statements?

- (a) Both Statement II and Statement III are correct and both of them explain Statement I
- (b) Both Statement II and Statement III are correct but only one of them explains Statement I
- (c) Only one of the Statements II and III is correct and that explains Statement I
- (d) Neither Statement II nor Statement III is correct

15. Which one of the following launched the 'Nature Solutions Finance Hub for Asia and the Pacific'?

- (a) The Asian Development Bank (ADB)
- (b) The Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB)
- (c) The New Development Bank (NDB)
- (d) The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)

16. With reference to Direct Air Capture', an emerging technology, which of the following statements is/are correct?

- I. It can be used as a way of carbon sequestration.
- II. It can be a valuable approach for plastic production and in food processing.
- III. In aviation, it can be a source of carbon for combining with hydrogen to create synthetic low-carbon fuel.

Select the correct answer using the code given below.

- (a) I and II only
- (b) III only
- (c) I, II and III
- (d) None of the above statements is correct

17. Regarding Peacock tarantula (Gooty tarantula), consider the following statements :

- I. It is an omnivorous crustacean.
- II. Its natural habitat in India is only limited to some forest areas.
- III. In its natural habitat, it is an arboreal species.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) I only
- (b) I and III
- (c) II only
- (d) II and III

18. Consider the following statements:

- I. Carbon dioxide (CO₂) emissions in India are

less than 0.5 t CO₂/capita.

- II. In terms of CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion, India ranks second in Asia-Pacific region.
- III. Electricity and heat producers are the largest sources of CO₂ emissions in India.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) I and III only
- (b) II only
- (c) II and III only
- (d) I, II and III

19. Consider the following pairs :

Plant	Description
I. Cassava	: Woody shrub
II. Ginger	: Herb with pseudostem
III. Malabar spinach	: Herbaceous climber
IV. Mint	: Annual shrub
V. Papaya	: Woody shrub

How many of the above pairs are correctly matched?

- (a) Only two
- (b) Only three
- (c) Only four
- (d) All the five

20. With reference to the planet Earth, consider the following statements:

- I. Rain forests produce more oxygen than that produced by oceans.
- II. Marine phytoplankton and photo synthetic bacteria produce about 50% of world's oxygen.
- III. Well-oxygenated surface water contains several folds higher oxygen than that in atmospheric air.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) I and II
- (b) II only
- (c) I and III
- (d) None of the above statements is correct

21. Consider the following statements about Raja Ram Mohan Roy :

- I. He possessed great love and respect for the traditional philosophical systems of the East.
- II. He desired his countrymen to accept the rational and scientific approach and the principle of human dignity and social equality of all men and women.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) I only
- (b) II only
- (c) Both I and II
- (d) Neither I nor II

22. Consider the following subjects with regard to

Non-Cooperation Programme :

- I. Boycott of law-courts and foreign cloth
- II. Observance of strict non-violence
- III. Retention of titles and honours without using them in public
- IV. Establishment of Panchayats for settling disputes

How many of the above were parts of Non-Cooperation Programme?

- (a) Only one (b) Only two
(c) **Only three** (d) All the four

23. The irrigation device called 'Araghatta' was

- (a) a water bag made of leather pulled over a pulley
(b) **a large wheel with earthen pots tied to the outer ends of its spokes**
(c) a larger earthen pot driven by bullocks
(d) a large water bucket pulled up by rope directly by hand

24. Who among the following rulers in ancient India had assumed the titles 'Vichitrachitta' and 'Mattavilasa', 'Gunabhara'?

- (a) **Mahendravarman I** (b) Simhavishnu
(c) Narasimhavarman I (d) Simhavarman

25. Fa-hien (Faxian), the Chinese pilgrim, travelled to India during the reign of

- (a) Samudragupta (b) **Chandragupta II**
(c) Kumaragupta I (d) Skandagupta

26. Who among the following led a successful military campaign against the kingdom of Srivijaya, the powerful maritime State, which ruled the Malay Peninsula, Sumatra, Java and the neighbouring islands?

- (a) Amoghavarsha (Rashtrakuta)
(b) Prataparudra (Kakatiya)
(c) **Rajendra I (Chola)**
(d) Vishnuvardhana (Hoysala),

27. With reference to ancient India (600-322 BC), consider the following**pairs :**

Territorial region	River Flowing in the region
I. Asmaka	: Godavari
II. Kamboja	: Vipasa
III. Avanti	: Mahanadi
IV. Kosala	: Sarayu

How many of the pairs given above are correctly matched?

- (a) Only one
(b) **Only two**
(c) Only three

- (d) All the four

28. The first Gandharva Mahavidyalaya, a music training school, was set up in 1901 by Vishnu Digambar Paluskar in

- (a) Delhi
(b) Gwalior
(c) Ujjain
(d) **Lahore**

29. Ashokan inscriptions suggest that the 'Pradeshika', 'Rajuka' and Yukta' were important officers at the

- (a) village-level administration
(b) **district-level administration**
(c) provincial administration
(d) level of the central administration

30. Consider the following statements in respect of the Non-Cooperation Movement:

River flowing in the region

- I. The Congress declared the attainment of 'Swaraj' by all legitimate and peaceful means to be its objective.
- II. It was to be implemented in stages with civil disobedience and non-payment of taxes for the next stage only if 'Swaraj' did not come within a year and the Government resorted to repression.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) I only (b) II only
(c) **Both I and II** (d) Neither I nor II

31. With reference to investments, consider the following:

- I. Bonds
- II. Hedge Funds
- III. Stocks
- IV. Venture Capital

How many of the above are treated as Alternative Investment Funds?

- (a) Only one (b) **Only two**
(c) Only three (d) All the four

32. Which of the following are the sources of income for the Reserve Bank of India?

- I. Buying and selling Government bonds
- II. Buying and selling foreign currency
- III. Pension fund management
- IV. Lending to private companies
- V. Printing and distributing currency notes

Select the correct answer using the code given below.

- (a) I and II only (b) II, III and IV

- (c) I, III, IV and V (d) I, II and V

33. With reference to the of India, consider information :

	Organization	Some of it functions	It works under
I.	Directorate of Enforcement	Air Commodore	Commander
II.	Directorate of Enforces the	Air Vice Marshal	Vice Admiral
III.	Directorate General of Systems and Data Management	Squadron Leader	Lieutenant Commander

In how many of the above rows is the information correctly matched?

- (a) Only one (b) Only two
(c) All the three (d) None

34. Consider the following statements :

- The Reserve Bank of India mandates all the listed companies in India to submit a Business Responsibility and Sustainability Report (BRSR).
- In India, a company submitting a BRSR makes disclosures in the report that are largely non-financial in nature.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) I only (b) II only
(c) Both I and II (d) Neither I nor II

35. Consider the following statements:

Statement I:

In India, income from (allied agricultural activities like poultry farming and wool rearing in rural areas is exempted from any tax.

Statement II:

In India, rural agricultural land is not considered a capital asset under the provisions of the Income-tax Act, 1961.

Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above statements?

- (a) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct and Statement II explains Statement I
(b) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct but Statement II does not explain Statement I
(c) Statement I is correct but Statement II is not correct
(d) Statement I is not correct but Statement II is

correct

36. Consider the following statements :

- India has joined the Minerals
- Security Partnership as a member. India is a resource-rich country in all the 30 critical minerals that it has identified.
- The Parliament in 2023 has amended the Mines and Minerals (Development and Regulation) Act, 1957 empowering the Central Government to exclusively auction mining lease and composite license for certain critical minerals.

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) I and II only (b) II and III only
(c) I and III only (d) I, II and III

37. Consider the following statements:

Statement I:

As regards returns from an investment in sea company, generally, bondholders considered to be relatively at lower risk than stockholders.

Statement II:

Bondholders are lenders to a company whereas stockholders are its owners.

Statement III:

For repayment purpose, bond-holders are prioritized over stockholders by a company.

Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above statements?

- (a) Both Statement II and Statement III are correct and both of them explain Statement I
(b) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct and Statement I explains Statement II
(c) Only one of the Statements II and III is correct and that explains Statement I
(d) Neither Statement II nor Statement III is correct

38. Consider the following statements:

- India accounts for a very large portion of all equity option contracts traded globally thus exhibiting a great boom.
- Indi-a's stock market has grown rapidly in the recent past even overtaking Hong Kong's at some point of time.
- There is no regulatory body either to warn the small investors about the risks of options trading or to act on unregistered financial advisors in this regard.

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) I and II only (b) II and III only
(c) I and III only (c) I, II and III

39. Consider the following statements:

Statement I:

Circular economy reduces emissions of greenhouse gases.

Statement II:

Circular economy reduces the use of raw materials as inputs.

Statement III:

Circular economy reduces wastage in the production process.

Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above statements?

- (a) Both Statement II and Statement III are correct and both of them explain Statement I
(b) Both Statement II and Statement III are correct but only one of them explains Statement I
(c) Only one of the Statements II and III is correct and that explains Statement I
(d) Neither Statement II nor Statement III is correct

40. Consider the following statements :

- I. Capital receipts create a liability or cause a reduction in the assets of the Government.
II. Borrowings and disinvestment are capital receipts.
III. Interest received on loans creates a liability of the Government.

Which of the statements given above are The correct?

- (a) I and II only (b) II and III only
(c) I and III only (d) I, II and III

41. Consider the following countries:

- I. Austria
II. Bulgaria
III. Croatia
IV. Serbia
V. Sweden.
VI. North Macedonia

How many of the above are members of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization?

- (a) Only three
(b) Only four
(c) Only five
(d) All the six

42. Consider the following countries:

- I. Bolivia II. Brazil
III. Colombia IV. Ecuador

- V. Paraguay VI. Venezuela

Andes mountains pass through how many of the above countries?

- (a) Only two
(b) Only three
(c) Only four
(d) Only five

43. Consider the following water bodies:

- I. Lake Tanganyika
II. Lake Tonlé Sap
III. Patos Lagoon

Through how many of them does the equator pass?

- (a) Only one
(b) Only two
(c) All the three
(d) None

44. Consider the following statements about turmeric during the year 2022-23:

- I. India is the largest producer and exporter of turmeric in the world.
II. More than 30 varieties of turmeric are grown in India.
III. Maharashtra, Telangana, Karnataka and Tamil Nadu are major turmeric producing States in India.

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) I and II only
(b) II and III only
(c) I and III only
(d) I, II and III

45. Which of the following are the evidences of the phenomenon of continental drift?

- I. The belt of ancient rocks from Brazil coast matches with those from Western Africa.
II. The gold deposits of Ghana are derived from the Brazil plateau when the two continents lay side by side.
III. The Gondwana system of sediments from India is known to have its counterparts in six different landmasses of the Southern hemisphere.

Select the correct answer using the code given below.

- (a) I and III only
(b) I and II only
(c) I, II and III
(d) II and III only

46. Consider the following statements :

Statement I:

The amount of dust particles in the atmosphere is more in subtropical and temperate areas than in equatorial and polar regions.

Statement II:

Subtropical and temperate areas have less dry winds.

Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above statements?

- (a) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct and Statement II explains Statement I
- (b) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct but Statement II does not explain Statement I
- (c) **Statement I is correct but Statement II is not correct**
- (d) Statement I is not correct but Statement II is correct

47. Consider the following statements:

Statement I:

In January, in the Northern Hemisphere, the isotherms bend equatorward while crossing the landmasses, and poleward while crossing the oceans.

Statement II:

In January, the air over the oceans is warmer than that over the landmasses in the Northern Hemisphere.

Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above statements?

- (a) **Both Statement I and Statement II are correct and Statement II explains Statement I**
- (b) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct but Statement II does not explain Statement I
- (c) Statement I is correct but Statement II is not correct
- (d) Statement I is not correct but Statement II is correct

48. Consider the following statements :

Statement I:

In the context of effect of water on rocks, chalk is known as a very permeable rock whereas clay is known as quite an impermeable or least permeable rock.

Statement II :

Chalk is porous and hence can absorb water.

Statement III:

Clay is not at all porous.

Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above statements?

- (a) Both Statement II and Statement III are correct

and both of them explain Statement I

- (b) Both Statement II and Statement III are correct but only one of them explains Statement I
- (c) **Only one of the Statements II and III is correct and that explains Statement I**
- (d) Neither Statement II nor Statement III is correct

49. Consider the following statements :

- I. Without the atmosphere, temperature would be well below freezing point everywhere on the Earth's surface.
- II. Heat absorbed and trapped by the atmosphere maintains our planet's average temperature.
- III. Atmosphere's gases, like carbon dioxide, are particularly good at absorbing and trapping radiation.

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) I and III only
- (b) I and II only
- (c) **I, II and III**
- (d) II and III only

50. Consider the following statements about the Rashtriya Gokul Mission:

- I. It is important for the upliftment of rural poor as majority of low producing indigenous animals are with small and marginal farmers and landless labourers.
- II. It was initiated to promote indigenous cattle and buffalo rearing and conservation in scientific and holistic manner.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) I only
- (b) II only
- (c) **Both I and II**
- (d) Neither I nor II

51. Consider the following statements:

- I. Panchayats at the intermediate level exist in all States.
- II. To be eligible to be a Member of a Panchayat at the intermediate level, a person should attain the age of thirty years.
- III. The Chief Minister of a State constitutes a commission to review the financial position of Panchayats at the intermediate levels and to make recommendations regarding the distribution of net proceeds of taxes and duties, leviable by the State, between the State and Panchayats at the intermediate level.

Which of the statements given above are not cor-

rect?

- (a) I and II only (b) II and III only
(c) I and III only (d) I, II and III

52. Consider the following statements in respect of BIMSTEC:

- I. It is a regional organization consisting of seven member States till January 2025.
II. It came into existence with the signing of the Dhaka Declaration, 1999.
III. Bangladesh, India, Sri Lanka, Thailand and Nepal are founding member States of BIMSTEC.
IV. In BIMSTEC, the subsector of 'tourism' is being led by India.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) I and II (b) II and III
(c) I and IV (d) I only

53. Who amongst the following are members of the Jury to select the recipient of 'Gandhi Peace Prize'?

- I. The President of India
II. The Prime Minister of India III. The Chief Justice of India
IV. The Leader of Opposition in the Lok Sabha

Select the correct answer using the code given below.

- (a) II and IV only (b) I, II and III
(c) II, III and IV (d) I and III only

54. GPS-Aided Geo Augmented Navigation (GA-GAN) uses a system of ground stations to provide necessary augmentation. Which of the following statements is/are correct in respect of GAGAN?

- I. It is designed to provide additional accuracy and integrity.
II. It will allow more uniform and high quality air traffic management.
III. It will provide benefits only in aviation but not in other modes of transportation.

Select the correct answer using the code given below.

- (a) I, II and III (b) II and III only
(c) I only (d) I and II only

55. Consider the following statements regarding AI Action Summit held in Grand Palais, Paris in February 2025:

- I. Co-chaired with India, the event builds on the advances made at the Bletchley Park Summit held in 2023 and the Seoul Summit held in 2024.

- II. Along with other countries, US and UK also signed the declaration on inclusive and sustainable AI.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) I only (b) II only
(c) Both I and II (d) Neither I nor II

56. Consider the following pairs:

- I. International Year of the Woman Farmer : 2026
II. International Year of Sustainable and Resilient : 2027
III. International Year of Peace and Trust : 2025
IV. International Year of Asteroid Awareness and Planetary Defence : 2029

How many of the pairs given above are correctly matched?

- (a) Only one (b) Only two
(c) Only three (d) All the four

57. Consider the following statements with regard to BRICS ;

- I. 16th BRICS Summit was held under the Chairship of Russia in Kazan.
II. Indonesia has become a full member of BRICS.
III. The theme of the 16th BRICS Summit was Strengthening Multiculturalism for Just Global Development and Security.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) I and II (b) II and III
(c) I and III (d) I only

58. Consider the following statements about Lokpal :

- I. The power of Lokpal applies to public servants of India, but not to the Indian public servants posted outside India.
II. The Chairperson or a Member shall not be a Member of the Parliament or a Member of the Legislature of any State or Union Territory, and only the Chief Justice of India, whether incumbent or retired, has to be its Chairperson.
III. The Chairperson or a Member shall not be a person of less than forty-five years of age on the date of assuming office as the Chairperson or Member, as the case may be.
IV. Lokpal cannot inquire into the allegations of corruption against a sitting Prime Minister of India.

Which of the statements given above is/are

correct?

- (a) III only
- (b) II and III
- (c) I and IV
- (d) None of the above statements is correct

59. Consider the following statements in respect of the first Kho Kho World Cup:

- I. The event was held in Delhi, India.
- II. Indian men beat Nepal with a score of 78-40 in the final to become the World Champion in men category.
- III. Indian women beat Nepal with a score of 54-36 in the final to become the World Champion in women category.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) I only
- (b) II and III only
- (c) I and III only
- (d) I, II and III

60. Consider the following statements:

- I. In the finals of the 45th Chess Olympiad held in 2024, Gukesh Dommaraju became the world's youngest winner after defeating the Russian player Jan Nepomniachtchi.
- II. Abhimanyu Mishra, an American chess player, holds the record of becoming world's youngest ever Grandmaster.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) I only
- (b) II only
- (c) Both I and II
- (d) Neither I nor II

61. Consider the following statements:

Statement I: Some rare earth elements are used in the manufacture of flat television, screens and computer monitors,

Statement II: Some rare earth elements have phosphorescent properties.

Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above statements?

- (a) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct and Statement explains Statement I
- (b) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct but Statement II does not explain Statement I
- (c) Statement I is correct but Statement II is not correct
- (d) Statement I is not correct but Statement II is correct

62. Consider the following statements:

- I. Indian Railways have prepared a National Rail Plan (NRP) to create a future ready' railway

system by 2028.

- II. Kavach' is an Automatic Train Protection system developed in collaboration with Germany.
- III. 'Kavach' system consists of RFID tags fitted on track in station section.

Which of the statements given above are not correct?

- (a) I and II only
- (b) II and III only
- (c) I and III only
- (d) I, II and III

63. Consider the following space missions :

- I. Axiom-4
- II. SpaDeX
- III. Gaganyaan

How many of the space missions given above encourage and support mieso- gravity research?

- (a) Only one
- (b) Only two
- (c) All the three
- (d) None

64. With reference to India's defence, consider the following pairs :

Aircraft type	Description
I. Dornier-228	: Maritime patrol aircraft
II. IL-76	: Supersonic combat aircraft
III. C-17 Globe-master III	: Military transport aircraft

How many of the pairs given above are correctly matched?

- (a) Only one
- (b) Only two
- (c) All the three
- (d) None

65. Artificial way of causing rainfall to reduce air pollution makes use of

- (a) silver iodide and potassium iodide
- (b) silver nitrate and potassium iodide
- (c) silver iodide and potassium nitrate
- (d) silver nitrate and potassium chloride

66. Consider the following statements with regard to pardoning power of the President of India :

- I. The exercise of this power by the President can be subjected to limited judicial review.
- II. The President can exercise this power without the advice of the Central Government.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) I only
- (b) II only
- (c) Both I and II
- (d) Neither I nor II

67. Consider the following statements:

- I. On the dissolution of the House of the People, the Speaker shall not vacate his/her office until

immediately before the first meeting of the House of the People after the dissolution.

- II. According to the provisions of the Constitution of India, a Member of the House of the People on being elected as Speaker shall resign from his/her political party immediately
- III. The Speaker of the House of the People may be removed from his/her office by a resolution of the House of the People passed by a majority of all the then Members of the House, provided that no resolution shall be moved unless at least fourteen days' notice has been given of the intention to move the resolution.

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) I and II only (b) II and III only
(c) I and III only (d) I, II and III

68. Consider the following statements:

- I. If any question arises as to whether a Member of the House of the People has become subject to disqualification under the 10th Schedule, the (President's decision in accordance with the opinion of the Council of Union Ministers shall be final.
- II. There is no mention of the word 'political party' in the Constitution of India.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) I only (b) II only
(c) Both I and II (d) Neither I nor II

69. Consider the following statements:

Statement I: In India, State Governments have no power for making rules for grant of concessions in respect of extraction of minor minerals even though such minerals are located in their territories.

Statement II: In India, the Central Government has the power to notify minor minerals under the relevant law.

Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above statements?

- (a) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct and Statement II explains Statement I
(b) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct but Statement II does not explain Statement I
(c) Statement I is correct but Statement II is not correct
(d) Statement I is not correct but Statement II is correct

70. Which organization has enacted the Nature Restoration Law (NRL) to tackle climate change

and biodiversity loss?

- (a) The European Union
(b) The World Bank
(c) The Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
(d) The Food and Agriculture Organization

71. Suppose the revenue expenditure is Rs. 80,000 crores and the revenue receipts of the Government are Rs. 60,000 crores. The Government budget also shows borrowings of Rs. 10,000 crores and interest payments of Rs. 6,000 crores. Which of the following statements are correct?

- I. Revenue deficit is Rs. 20,000 crores.
II. Fiscal deficit is Rs. 10,000 crores.
III. Primary deficit is Rs. 4,000 crores.

Select the correct answer using the code given below.

- (a) I and II only (b) II and III only
(c) I and III only (d) I, II and III

72. India is one of the founding members of the International North-South Transport Corridor (INSTC), a multimodal transportation corridor, which will connect

- (a) India to Central Asia to Europe via Iran
(b) India to Central Asia via China
(c) India to South-East Asia through Bangladesh and Myanmar
(d) India to Europe through Azerbaijan

73. Consider the following statements:

Statement I: Of the two major ethanol producers in the world, i.e., Brazil and the United States of America, the former produces more ethanol than the latter.

Statement II: Unlike in the United States of America where corn is the principal feedstock for ethanol production, sugarcane is the principal feedstock for ethanol production in Brazil.

Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above statements?

- (a) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct and Statement II explains Statement I
(b) Both Statement I and Statement II are correct but Statement II does not explain Statement I
(c) Statement I is correct but Statement II is not correct
(d) Statement I is not correct but Statement II is correct

74. The World Bank warned that India could become one of the first places where wet-bulb temperatures routinely exceed 35 °C. Which of the fol-

lowing statements best reflect(s) the implication of the above-said report?

- I. Peninsular India will most likely suffer from flooding, tropical cyclones and droughts.
- II. The survival of animals including humans will be affected as shedding of their body heat through perspiration becomes difficult.

Select the correct answer using the code given below.

- (a) I only (b) II only
(c) Both I and II (d) Neither I nor II

75. A country's fiscal deficit stands at Rs. 50,000 crores. It is receiving Rs. 10,000 crores through non-debt creating capital receipts. The country's interest liabilities are Rs. 1,500 crores.

What is the gross primary deficit?

- (a) Rs. 48,500 crores (b) Rs. 51,500 crores
(c) Rs. 58,500 crores (d) None of the above

76. Which of the following statements with regard to recommendations of the 15th Finance Commission of India are correct?

- I. It has recommended grants of Rs. 4,800 crores from the year 2022-23 to the year 2025-26 for incentivizing States to enhance educational outcomes.
- II. 45% of the net proceeds of Union taxes are to be shared with States.
- III. Rs. 45,000 crores are to be kept as performance-based incentive for all States for carrying out agricultural reforms.
- IV. It reintroduced tax effort criteria to reward fiscal performance.

Select the correct answer using the code given below.

- (a) I, II and III (b) I, II and IV
(c) I, III and IV (d) II, III and IV

77. Consider the following statements in respect of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) :

- I. It provides loans and guarantees to middle income countries.
- II. It works single-handedly to help developing countries to reduce poverty.
- III. It was established to help Europe rebuild after the World War II.

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) I and II only (b) II and III only
(c) I and III only (d) I, II and III

78. Consider the following statements in respect of

RTGS and NEFT :

- I. In RTGS, the settlement time is instantaneous while in case of NEFT, it takes some time to settle payments.
- II. In RTGS, the customer is charged for inward transactions while that is not the case for NEFT.
- III. Operating hours for RTGS restricted on certain days while this is not true for NEFT.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) I only (b) I and II
(c) I and III (d) III only

79. Consider the following countries:

- I. United Arab Emirates
- II. France
- III. Germany
- IV. Singapore
- V. Bangladesh

How many countries amongst the above are there other than India where international merchant payments are accepted under UPI?

- (a) Only two (b) Only three
(c) Only four (d) All the five

80. Consider the following statements about PM Surya Ghar Muft Bijli Yojana:

- I. It targets installation of one crore solar rooftop panels in the residential sector.
- II. The Ministry of New and Renewable Energy aims to impart training on installation, operation, maintenance and repairs of solar rooftop systems at grassroot levels.
- III. It aims to create more than three lakhs skilled manpower through fresh skilling, and upskilling, under scheme component of capacity building.

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) I and II only (b) I and III only
(c) II and III only (d) I, II and III

81. With reference to the Indian polity, consider the following statements :

- I. An Ordinance can amend any Central Act.
- II. An Ordinance can abridge a Fundamental Right.
- III. An Ordinance can come into effect from a back date.

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- (a) I and II only (b) II and III only

- (c) I and III only (d) I, II and III

82. Consider the following pairs:

State	Description
I. Arunachal Pradesh	: The capital is named after a fort, and the State has two National Parks
II. Nagaland	: The State came into existence on the basis of a Constitutional Amendment Act
III. Tripura	: Initially a Part 'C' State, it became a centrally administered territory with the reorganization of States in 1956 and later attained the status of a full-fledged State

How many of the above pairs are correctly matched?

- (a) Only one (b) Only two
(c) All the three (d) None

83. With reference to India, consider the following:

- I. The Inter-State Council
- II. The National Security Council
- III. Zonal Councils

How many of the above were established as per the provisions of the Constitution of India?

- (a) Only one (b) Only two
(c) All the three (d) None

84. Consider the following statements:

- I. in certain spheres the Governor of a State acts in his/her own discretion.
- II. The President of India can, of his/her own, reserve a bill passed by a State Legislature for his/her consideration without it being forwarded by the Governor of the State concerned.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) I only (b) II only
(c) Both I and II (d) Neither I nor II

85. Consider the following pairs:

Provision in the Constitution of India	Stated under
--	--------------

- | | |
|---|--|
| I. Separation of Judiciary from the Executive c in the public services of the State | : The Directive Principles of the State Policy |
| II. Valuing and preserving of the rich heritage of our composite culture | : The Fundamental Duties |
| III. Prohibition of employment of children below the age of 14 years in factories | : The Fundamental Rights |

How many of the above pairs are correctly matched?

- (a) Only one (b) Only two
(c) All the three (d) None

86. Consider the following statements:

With reference to the Constitution of India, if an area in a State is declared as Scheduled Area under the Fifth Schedule

- I. the State Government loses its executive power in such areas and local body assumes total administration
- II. the Union Government can take over the total administration of such areas under certain circumstances on the recommendations of the Governor

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?

- (a) I only (b) II only
(c) Both I and II (d) Neither I nor II

87. With reference to India, consider the following pairs :

Organization	Union Ministry
I. The National Automotive Board	: Ministry of Commerce and Industry
II. The Coir Board	: Ministry of Heavy Industries
III. The National Centre for Trade Information	: Ministry of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises

How many of the above pairs are correctly matched?

- (a) Only one (b) Only two
(c) All the three (d) None

88. Consider the following subjects under the Constitution of India :

- I. List I-Union List, in the Seventh Schedule
 II. Extent of the executive power of a State
 III. Conditions of the Governor's office for a constitutional amendment with respect to which of the above, ratification by the Legislatures of not less than one-half of the States is required before presenting the bill to the President of India for assent?
- (a) I and II only (b) II and III only
 (c) I and III only (d) **I, II and III**
- 89. With reference to the Indian polity, consider the following statements:**
- I. The Governor of a State is not answerable to any court for the exercise and performance of the powers and duties of his/her office.
 II. No criminal proceedings shall be instituted or continued against the Governor during his/her term of office.
 III. Members of a State Legislature are not liable to any proceedings in any court in respect of anything said within the House.
- Which of the statements given above are correct?**
- (a) I and II only (b) II and III only
 (c) I and III only (d) **I, II and III**
- 90. Consider the following activities:**
- I. Production of crude oil
 II. Refining, storage and distribution of petroleum.
 III. Marketing and sale of petroleum products.
 IV. Production of natural gas.
- How many of the above activities are regulated by the Petroleum and Natural Gas Regulation Board in our country?**
- (a) Only one (b) **Only two**
 (c) All the three (d) None
- 91. "Sedition has become my religion" was the famous statement given by Gandhiji at the time of**
- (a) the Champaran Satyagraha
 (b) **publicly violating Salt Law at Dandi**
 (c) attending the Second Round Table Conference in London
 (d) the launch of the Quit India Movement
- 92. The famous female figurine known as 'Dancing Girl', found at Mohenjo-daro, is made of**
- (a) carnelian (b) clay
 (c) **bronze** (d) gold
- 93. Who provided legal defence to the people arrested in the aftermath of Chauri Chaura incident?**
- (a) **C. R. Das**
 (b) Madan Mohan Malaviya and Krishna Kant
- (c) Dr. Saifuddin Kitchlew and Khwaja Hasan Nizami
 (d) M. A. Jinnah
- 94. Subsequent to which one of the following events, Gandhiji, who consistently opposed untouchability and appealed for its eradication from all spheres, decided to include the upliftment of 'Harijans' in his political and social programme?**
- (a) **The Poona Pact**
 (b) The Gandhi-Irwin Agreement (Delhi Pact)
 (c) Arrest of Congress leadership at the time of the Quit India Movement
 (d) Promulgation of the Government of India Act, 1935
- 95. Consider the following fruits :**
- I. Papaya
 II. Pineapple
 III. Guava
- How many of the above were introduced in India by the Portuguese in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries?**
- (a) Only one (b) Only two
 (c) **All the three** (d) None
- 96. Consider the following countries:**
- I. United Kingdom
 II. Denmark.
 III. New Zealand
 IV. Australia
 V. Brazil
- How many of the above countries have more than four time zones?**
- (a) All the five (b) Only four
 (c) Only three (d) **Only two**
- 97. Consider the following statements :**
- I. Anadyr in Siberia and Nome in Alaska are a few kilometers from each other, but when people are waking up and getting set for breakfast in these cities, it would be different days.
 II. When it is Monday in Anadyr, it is Tuesday in Nome.
- Which of the statements given above is/are correct?**
- (a) **I only** (b) II only
 (c) Both I and II (d) Neither I nor II
- 98. Who among the following was the founder of the 'Self-Respect Movement'?**
- (a) **Periyar E. V. Ramaswamy Naicker**
 (b) Dr. B. R. Ambedkar
 (c) Bhaskarrao Jadhav

(d) Dinkarrao Javalkar

99. Consider the following pairs :

Country	Resource-rich in
I. Botswana	: Diamond
II. Chile	: Lithium
III. Indonesia	: Nickel

In how many of the above rows is the given information correctly matched?

- (a) Only one
- (b) Only two
- (c) All the three
- (d) None

100. Consider the following pairs :

Region	Country
I. Mallorca	: Italy
II. Normandy	: Spain
III. Sardinia	: France

In how many of the above rows is the given information correctly matched?

- (a) Only one
- (b) Only two
- (c) All the three
- (d) None

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21	B	C	D	D	C	C	A	C	C	C
31	B	D	B	A	A	C	D	C	B	B
41	C	D	C	C	B	B	C	C	D	D
51	B	C	A	A	C	D	D	D	D	B
61	D	A	D	C	A	C	C	A	B	D
71	B	C	A	A	C	D	A	A	C	D
81	A	A	C	B	A	A	C	D	A	A
91	D	D	C	D	A	D	?	A	A	B

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21	C	C	B	A	B	C	B	D	B	C
31	B	D	A	B	D	C	A	A	A	A
41	B	C	D	D	C	C	A	C	C	C
51	D	D	C	D	A	D	?	A	A	B
61	A	A	C	B	A	A	C	D	A	A
71	D	A	D	C	A	C	C	A	B	D
81	C	C	A	A	C	D	D	D	D	B
91	B	C	A	A	C	D	A	A	C	D

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21	C	C	B	A	B	C	B	D	B	C
31	B	D	A	B	D	C	A	A	A	A
41	B	C	D	D	C	C	A	C	C	C
51	C	D	C	C	B	B	C	D	D	B
61	B	D	B	A	A	C	D	C	B	B
71	B	D	A	B	D	C	A	A	A	A
81	B	C	D	D	C	C	A	C	C	C
91	C	C	B	A	B	C	B	D	B	C

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1	C	C	A	A	C	D	D	D	D	B
11	B	C	A	A	C	D	A	A	C	D
21	D	A	D	C	A	C	C	A	B	D
31	D	D	C	D	A	D	?	A	A	D
41	A	A	C	B	A	A	C	D	A	A
51	B	C	D	D	C	C	A	C	C	C
61	C	C	B	A	B	C	B	D	B	C
71	B	D	B	A	A	C	D	C	B	B
81	B	D	A	B	D	C	A	A	A	A
91	C	D	C	C	B	B	C	D	D	B

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GS MAINS 2025


**Online
Offline+**

Sr. No	DATE	DAY	SECTIONAL TESTS	MARKS	OFFLINE TIME
1	08 JUNE 2025	SUNDAY	MODERN INDIAN HISTORY	250	9:00 am
2	08 JUNE 2025	SUNDAY	WORLD HISTORY, ART & CULTURE	250	2:00 pm
3	15 JUNE 2025	SUNDAY	GEOGRAPHY	250	9:00 am
4	15 JUNE 2025	SUNDAY	INDIAN SOCIETY	250	2:00 pm
5	22 JUNE 2025	SUNDAY	INDIAN POLITY & CONSTITUTION	250	9:00 am
6	29 JUNE 2025	SUNDAY	GOVERNANCE & DEVELOPMENT ISSUES	250	9:00 am
7	29 JUNE 2025	SUNDAY	INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	125	2:00 pm
8	06 JULY 2025	SUNDAY	ESSAY - SECTION A	250	9:00 am
9	06 JULY 2025	SUNDAY	ESSAY - SECTION B	250	2:00 pm
10	13 JULY 2025	SUNDAY	INDIAN ECONOMY	250	9:00 am
11	13 JULY 2025	SUNDAY	AGRICULTURE & RURAL ECONOMY	125	2:00 pm
12	20 JULY 2025	SUNDAY	SCI-TECH & ENVIRONMENT	125	9:00 am
13	20 JULY 2025	SUNDAY	SECURITY & DISASTER MANAGEMENT	125	2:00 pm
14	27 JULY 2025	SUNDAY	ETHICS (THEORY)	250	9:00 am
15	27 JULY 2025	SUNDAY	ETHICS (CASE STUDIES)	250	2:00 pm
COMPREHENSIVE TESTS - 1					
16	04 AUG. 2025	MONDAY	ESSAY	250	9:00 am
17	05 AUG. 2025	TUESDAY	GS PAPER - 1	250	9:00 am
18	05 AUG. 2025	TUESDAY	GS PAPER - 2	250	2:00 pm
19	06 AUG. 2025	WEDNESDAY	GS PAPER - 3	250	9:00 am
20	06 AUG. 2025	WEDNESDAY	GS PAPER - 4	250	2:00 pm
OPTIONAL - TEST					
21	10 AUG. 2025	SUNDAY	OPTIONAL PAPER - 1	250	9:00 am
22	10 AUG. 2025	SUNDAY	OPTIONAL PAPER - 2	250	2:00 pm

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POLITICAL SCIENCE & INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (PSIR)

TEST NO.	DATE & DAY	SECTIONAL TESTS - PAPER 1	MARKS	TIMING
1	05 JUNE Thursday	Political Ideas ,Ideologies and Theory	250	09 am to 12 pm
2	12 JUNE Thursday	Western and Indian Political Thought	250	09 am to 12 pm
3	19 JUNE Thursday	Indian Government and Politics	250	09 am to 12 pm
SECTIONAL TESTS - PAPER 2				
4	03 JULY Thursday	Comparative Politics, Ideas and Theories of International Politics	250	09 am to 12 pm
5	10 JULY Thursday	International Organisations, Regional Groupings and Issues in World Order	250	09 am to 12 pm
6	17 JULY Thursday	India and World (India's Foreign Policy)	250	09 am to 12 pm
COMPREHENSIVE TEST - I				
7	24 JULY Thursday	Comprehensive Test, Paper 1	250	09 am to 12 pm
8	31 JULY Thursday	Comprehensive Test, Paper 2	250	09 am to 12 pm
COMPREHENSIVE TEST - II				
9	10 AUG. Sunday	Comprehensive Test, Paper 1	250	09 am to 12 pm
10	10 AUG. Sunday	Comprehensive Test, Paper 2	250	02 pm to 05 pm

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DATE	DAY	SECTIONAL TESTS	MARKS	TIMING
05 JUNE	Thursday	Sociological Thinkers	250	09 am to 12 pm
12 JUNE	Thursday	Stratification and Mobility Work and Economic Life Politics and Society Religion and Society	250	09 am to 12 pm
19 JUNE	Thursday	System of Kinship Social Change in Modern Society Sociology the Discipline Sociology as Science Research Methods and Analysis	250	09 am to 12 pm
03 JULY	Thursday	Introducing Indian Society Rural and Agrarian Social Structure Caste System Tribal Communities in India	250	09 am to 12 pm
10 JULY	Thursday	Social Classes in India Systems of Kinship in India Religion and Society Visions of Social Change in India Industrialization & Urbanization in India	250	09 am to 12 pm
17 JULY	Thursday	Politics and Society Social Movements in Modern India Population Dynamics Challenges of Social Transformation	250	09 am to 12 pm
COMPREHENSIVE TEST - I				
24 JULY	Thursday	Comprehensive Test - Paper - 1	250	09 am to 12 pm
31 JULY	Thursday	Comprehensive Test - Paper - 2	250	09 am to 12 pm
COMPREHENSIVE TEST - II				
10 AUG.	Sunday	Comprehensive Test - Paper - 1	250	09 am to 12 pm
10 AUG.	Sunday	Comprehensive Test - Paper - 2	250	02 pm to 05 pm

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HISTORY

Date	Day	Test	Marks	Timing
05 JUNE	Thursday	Paper 1 Topic 1 to 8 of the Syllabus & Sites	250	09 am to 12 pm
12 JUNE	Thursday	Paper 1 Topic 9 to 16 of the Syllabus	250	09 am to 12 pm
19 JUNE	Thursday	Paper 1 Topic 17 to 24 of the Syllabus	250	09 am to 12 pm
03 JULY	Thursday	Paper 2 Topic 1 to 9 of the Syllabus	250	09 am to 12 pm
10 JULY	Thursday	Paper 2 Topic 10 to 18 of the Syllabus	250	09 am to 12 pm
17 JULY	Thursday	Paper 2 Topic 19 to 27 of the Syllabus	250	09 am to 12 pm
COMPREHENSIVE TEST - I				
24 JULY	Thursday	Paper 1 Comprehensive Test I	250	09 am to 12 pm
31 JULY	Thursday	Paper 2 Comprehensive Test II	250	09 am to 12 pm
COMPREHENSIVE TEST - II				
10 AUG.	Sunday	Paper 1 Comprehensive Test I	250	09 am to 12 pm
10 AUG.	Sunday	Paper 2 Comprehensive Test II	250	02 pm to 05 pm

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TEST SERIES - 2025

GEOGRAPHY

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05 JUNE	Thursday	GEOMORPHOLOGY, CLIMATOLOGY, OCEANOGRAPHY	250	09 am to 12 pm
12 JUNE	Thursday	ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY, POPULATION AND SETTLEMENT GEOGRAPHY, REGIONAL PLANNING, MODELS, THEORIES IN GEOGRAPHY	250	09 am to 12 pm
19 JUNE	Thursday	BIOGEOGRAPHY, ENVIRONMENTAL GEOGRAPHY, PERSPECTIVES IN HUMAN GEOGRAPHY	250	09 am to 12 pm
SECTIONAL TESTS PAPER - II				
03 JULY	Thursday	PHYSICAL SETTING, RESOURCES, AGRICULTURE, INDUSTRY	250	09 am to 12 pm
10 JULY	Thursday	TRANSPORT, COMMUNICATION AND TRADE, CULTURAL SETTING AND SETTLEMENTS	250	09 am to 12 pm
17 JULY	Thursday	REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND PLANNING, POLITICAL ASPECTS, CONTEMPORARY ISSUES	250	09 am to 12 pm
COMPREHENSIVE TEST - I				
24 JULY	Thursday	COMPREHENSIVE TEST PAPER 1	250	09 am to 12 pm
31 JULY	Thursday	COMPREHENSIVE TEST PAPER 2	250	09 am to 12 pm
COMPREHENSIVE TEST - II				
10 AUG.	Sunday	COMPREHENSIVE TEST PAPER 1	250	09 am to 12 pm
10 AUG.	Sunday	COMPREHENSIVE TEST PAPER 2	250	02 pm to 05 pm

Features

- ◆ Comprehensive syllabus coverage through Tests
- ◆ Detail discussion after every test by experienced faculty
- ◆ Model answers of all tests as per UPSC standards

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UPSC

CSE MAINS

2025



OPTIONAL

MAINS

TEST SERIES - 2025

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

DATE	DAY	SECTIONAL TEST PAPER 1	MARKS	TIMING
05 JUNE	THURSDAY	1) Introduction 2) Administrative Thought 3) Administrative Behaviour	250	09 am to 12 pm
12 JUNE	THURSDAY	4) Organisations 5) Accountability & Control 6) Administrative Law 7) Comparative Public Administration 8) Development Dynamics	250	09 am to 12 pm
19 JUNE	THURSDAY	9) Personnel Administration 10) Public Policy 11) Techniques of Administrative Improvements 12) Financial Administration	250	09 am to 12 pm
SECTIONAL TEST PAPER 2				
03 JULY	THURSDAY	1) Evolution of India Administration 2) Philosophical & constitutional framework of Govt., 3) PSU 4) Union Govt. and Administration	250	09 am to 12 pm
10 JULY	THURSDAY	5) Plans and Priorities, 6) State Govt. and Administration 7) Dist. Administration 8) Civil Services 9) Financial Management	250	09 am to 12 pm
17 JULY	THURSDAY	10) Administrative Reforms 11) Rural Development 12) Urban Local Government 13) Law and Order Administration 14) Significant issues in Indian Administration	250	09 am to 12 pm
COMPREHENSIVE TEST - I				
24 JULY	THURSDAY	Comprehensive Test - Paper 1	250	09 am to 12 pm
31 JULY	THURSDAY	Comprehensive Test- Paper 2	250	09 am to 12 pm
COMPREHENSIVE TEST - II				
10 AUG.	SUNDAY	Comprehensive Test - Paper 1	250	09 am to 12 pm
10 AUG.	SUNDAY	Comprehensive Test- Paper 2	250	02 pm to 05 pm

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UPSC (MAIN EXAM)

MODULE FOR REVISION OF ETHICS AND ESSAY 2025

Ensure **500 marks** preparation before result of Prelim Exam

Date	Topic	Faculty	Timing
29-05-2025	1. Basic Concepts - Ethics, Values, Morality, Human Action, Determinant of Ethics 2. Moral Attitudes and Political Attitudes, Relation of Ethics with Law, Religion, Customs and Traditions, Conscience	Vikrant Bhosale	8 am - 12.30 pm
30-05-2025	Utilitarianism - Bentham and J. S. Mill		8 am - 12.30 pm
31-05-2025	Deontology - Kant and Rawls		8 am - 12.30 pm
01-06-2025	Virtue Ethics - Plato and Aristotle		8 am - 12.30 pm
02-06-2025	Attitude		8 am - 12.30 pm
03-06-2025	Emotional Intelligence		8 am - 12.30 pm
04-06-2025	Aptitude and Foundational Values		8 am - 12.30 pm
05-06-2025	Probity in Governance - 1		8 am - 12.30 pm
06-06-2025	Probity in Governance - 2		8 am - 12.30 pm
07-06-2025	Case Studies - 1		8 am - 12.30 pm
08-06-2025	Case Studies - 2		8 am - 12.30 pm
09-06-2025	PYQ discussion - Section A and Section B		8 am - 12.30 pm
10-06-2025	Essay - Introduction, Types of Essays and Writing introductions	Vikrant Bhosale	8 am - 12.30 pm
10-06-2025	Essays - Indian Democracy and Polity	Tukaram Jadhav	10.30 am - 12.30 am
11-06-2025	Essays - Indian Culture, Heritage & Civilization	Pankaj Vhatte	8 am - 10 am
11-06-2025	Essays - Economic Development & Issues	Dr. DharendraKumar	10.30 am - 12.30 am
12-06-2025	Essays - Indian Social Issues	Shivaji Kale	8 am - 10 am
12-06-2025	Essays - Philosophy	Vikrant Bhosale	10.30 am - 12.30 am

Features of the Module

- ♦ Quick revision of IMPORTANT concepts and definitions
- ♦ More FOCUS on applications and examples of the topics
- ♦ Analysis of PYQs of all topics
- ♦ MENTORING for preparing notes and writing mock tests
- ♦ Value ADDITION material to supplement the preparation
- ♦ One on one interaction to RESOLVE doubts and queries
- ♦ FURTHER guidance for ethics and essay answer writing

Fees

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PSIR

Mentorship Program

MAINS 2025

With



Tukaram Jadhav
Director, The Unique Academy



Pankaj Vhatte
The Unique Academy

COMPONENTS

- Mentorship program linked to comprehensive PSIR Mains test series.
- One-to-one interaction with Mentor to decide customized strategy and roadmap according to requirements of a student.
- Need based Sessions on difficult topics of students' choice.
- Discussion on one-to-one basis as per student's choice and need.
- Daily targets based on interaction with a student.
- Daily Answer Writing with Model answers as per requirements of a student.
- Phone call interaction with mentor as per need.
- Weekly in person meet with mentor for clarification of doubts, evaluation of answers and, and value addition.
- Quality Current Affairs Material for both IGP and IR.
- Test Series – Time-bound assessment with critical evaluation and quality model answers.

FEATURES

PSIR faculty as mentor

Online as well as Offline modes

Online: One-to-one interaction through Zoom

Duration: 3 months

Dates: 31 May to 30 August

FEES

Paper-I: INR 6000/-

Paper-II: INR 6000/-

Both papers: INR 11,500/-

UPSC Batches Schedule

(2025-2026)

English Medium

Batch	Start & Time	Day
One Year GS Mains Cum Pre. Batch	5 May, 9 June, 1 Dec. 2025 (Offline) (Time : 8 AM to 10 AM) 9 June, 7 July 2025 (Time : 5 PM to 7 PM) (offline + online)	Monday to Saturday
Optional Subjects Batch (5 Months)	14 July 2025 Subjects: Political Science & International Relations (PSIR), Geography, Sociology, Pub. Admin. (Time : 5.30 PM to 7.30 PM); History; Anthropology (Bilingual) (Time : 8 AM to 10 AM).	Monday to Thursday
3 Years Integrated Weekend Batch (Offline + Online)	19 July 2025 (Time : Sat. – 5 PM to 7 PM; Sunday – 9 AM to 1 PM).	Saturday and Sunday
3 Years Integrated Weekday Batch (Offline + Online)	4 Aug. & 15 Sept. 2025 (Time : 5 PM to 7 PM).	Monday to Friday
IAS Foundation Course (One Month) (Bilingual)	20 April & 1 May 2025 (Time : 9 AM to 4 PM)	Monday to Saturday
CSE Mains Test Series 2025	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Optional - 5 June 2025 General Studies - 8 June 2025 	Thursday & Sunday
CSE Mains 2026 - GS Freedom Module Test Series	13 July 2025	Sunday

मराठी माध्यम

बॅच	दिनांक आणि वेळ	वार
एक वर्षीय सा.अ. समग्र बॅच (ऑफलाईन + ऑनलाईन)	16 जून 2025 (वेळ : संध्या. 5 ते 7)	सोमवार ते शनिवार
वैकल्पिक विषय बॅच (5 महिने)	21 जुलै 2025 विषय : राज्यशास्त्र आणि आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध (PSIR), इतिहास, भूगोल, समाजशास्त्र, लोकप्रशासन, मानसशास्त्र (वेळ : स. 11 ते दु. 1);	सोमवार ते गुरुवार
3 वर्षीय समग्र बॅच (ऑफलाईन + ऑनलाईन)	23 जून, 28 जुलै, 25 ऑगस्ट 2025 (वेळ : संध्या. 5 ते 7)	सोमवार ते शुक्रवार
आयएस फौंडेशन कोर्स (एक महिना) (द्विभाषिक)	20 एप्रिल आणि 1 मे 2025 (वेळ : स. 9 ते दु. 4)	सोमवार ते शनिवार
मेन्स टेस्ट सिरीज, 2025	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> वैकल्पिक विषय – 5 जून 2025 सामान्य अध्ययन – 8 जून 2025 	गुरुवार आणि रविवार
मेन्स 2026 – GS फ्रीडम मॉड्यूल टेस्ट सिरीज 2026	13 जुलै 2025	रविवार

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**Indian Constitution and
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Sujit Pawar



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**Essay - Introduction,
Types of Essays & Writing**

Vikrant Bhosale



**Economic
Development & Issues**

Dharendra Kumar



**Indian Democracy
and Polity**

Tukaram Jadhav



**Indian
Social Issues**

Shivaji Kale



**Indian Culture, Heritage
& Civilization**

Pankaj Vhatte



**Philosophical
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